# facebook

#### **MKT 445 Brand Audit**

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### f brand positioning: 4 steps

- Target Market: Socially-oriented 18-25
  year internet users who want to stay
  connected with the world
- Nature of Competition/Category: Social Media Network









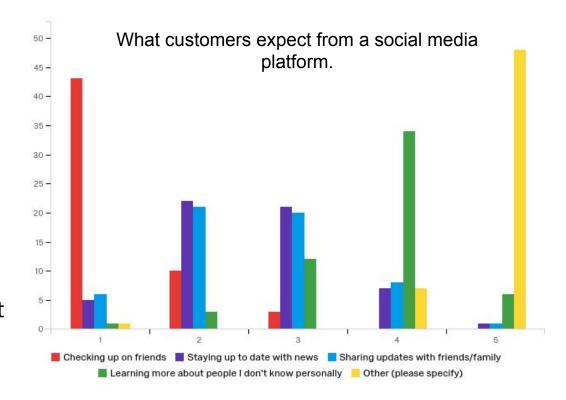


Positioning

### f brand positioning: 4 steps

#### 3. POPs:

- Free
- Functions:
  - Checking up on friends
  - Sharing updates with friends and family
  - Staying up to date with news
- Easily accessible via internet



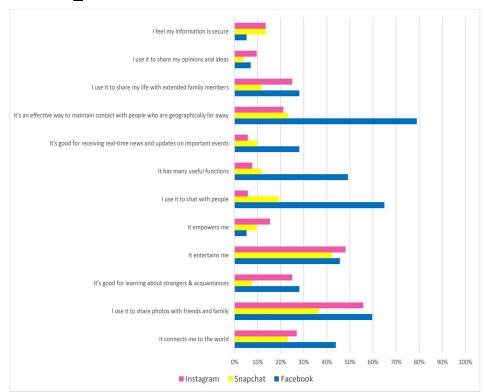
### f brand positioning: 4 steps

#### 4. PODs:

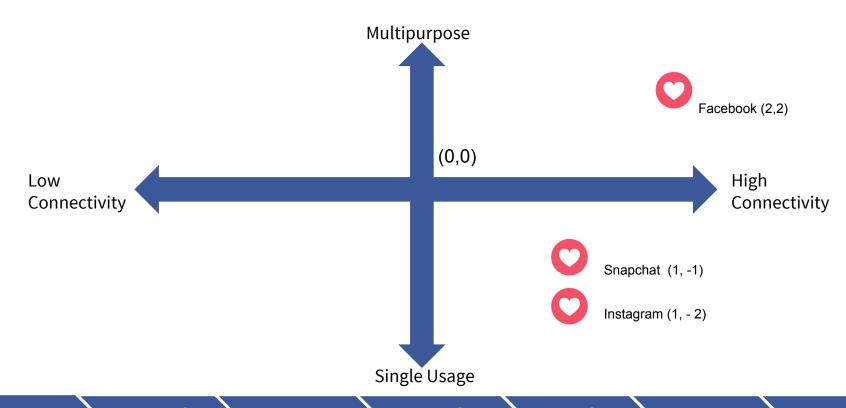
Facebook is perceived as best in class for the following benefits:

- Maintaining contact
- Chatting with people
- Having multifunctionality
- Sharing life events (photos & opinions) with extended family members
- Connecting to the world

This graph shows how customers associate benefits to facebook, snapchat or instagram. We compared the results to find out where facebook is superior and thus find our POD's.



### f brand positioning: perceptual map



Positioning Brand Mantra

4 P's

Brand Elements

Secondary Sources

BRP

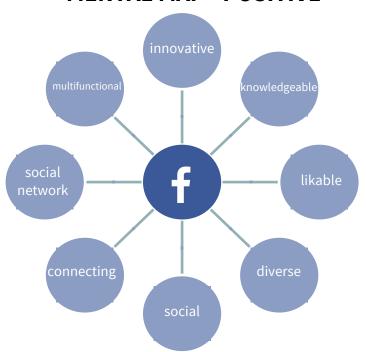
Equity Rating

### f brand positioning: positioning statement

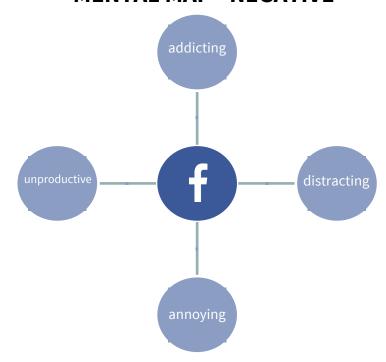
"Facebook is the only social media platform that offers socially-minded internet users a diverse array of features to stay connected with all networks around the world"

### f brand mantra: associations

#### **MENTAL MAP - POSITIVE**



#### **MENTAL MAP - NEGATIVE**



Positioning Brand Mantra

4 P's

Brand Elements Secondary Sources

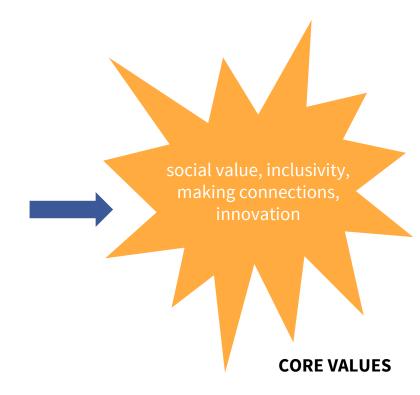
BRP

Equity Rating

### f brand mantra: key ideas and core values

#### **KEY IDEAS**

KEY IDEAS						
innovative	innovative knowledgeable		likable			
addicting	connecting	annoying	diverse			
social network	unproductive	multifunctional	social			



Positioning Brand Mantra

4 P's

Brand Elements

Secondary Sources

BRP

Equity Rating

### f brand mantra

Emotional Modifier Descriptive Modifier		Brand Functions
Connecting	Diverse	Networks

80% said they could rely on Facebook to stay connected to the outside world. Only 46% and 50% said they felt the same about Snapchat and Instagram, respectively.

86% said that Facebook has many useful functions 76% said that if they could only use one social network, it would be

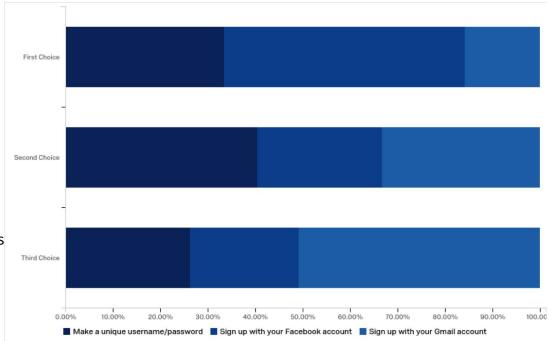
92% said it is an effective way to stay in touch with people who are geographically far away

76% said that if they could only use one social network, it would be Facebook. Only 8% and 10% said the same for Snapchat and Instagram, respectively.

### 4P's: product

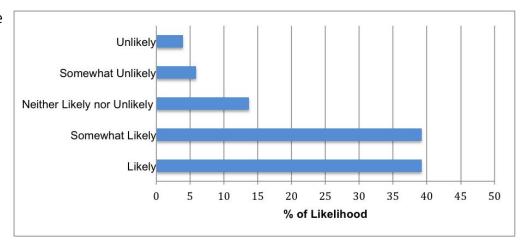
- Facebook provides a diverse array of services to consumers as a:
  - News source
  - Messaging Device
  - Gaming platform
  - Money transfer service (a la Venmo)
  - Fundraising application
  - Advertising tool
  - In-app product purchases
  - Sign in to other online applications
- Packaging not a physical product
  - Easily recognizable app icon functions as packaging for smartphones

For online account registrations that have the option of registering via Gmail, Facebook, or creating a unique account, 50% would register with Facebook.



### 4P's: promotion

- Heavily reliant on word of mouth recommendations
  - WOM drove early growth amongst Ivy league universities in mid-2000s
  - 80% of respondents said they were somewhat likely/likely to recommend Facebook to friends and family
- Corporate social responsibility initiatives also promote brand to public
  - Internet.org provides people in developing countries with free basic wi-fi
  - Expands target audience to increase user base



### 4P's: price and placement

#### Price: Facebook is free for users.

Some Facebook games have in-app purchases, and companies may pay for advertising services.





Positioning

### **Placement: Direct and Indirect**

**Direct:** sign up on facebook.com through a computer, tablet, or smartphone **Indirect:** download the Facebook app from the App Store, Google Play, Galaxy Apps, etc. Facebook, Snapchat, and Instagram consistently rank in the top 10.

### brand elements pt. 1



#### **LOGO**

Facebook's logo has only undergone one minor change since launch. 100% of survey respondents correctly identified the logo, proving its memorability and likability.



#### "REACTIONS"

Originally only a "like" button, users can now express a reaction to content with "wow," "sad," "love," "haha," and "angry" as well.



#### **URL**

www.facebook.com is memorable and transferable across different languages.

Facebook's brand elements are protected by trademarks and by the guidelines set forth in their Brand Resource Center.

Facebook's brand elements have retained their core purposes since the platform's launch, and small improvements over time reflect their adaptability.

Because Facebook offers a wide range of translations, all brand elements are transferable across all regions.

Positioning

### brand elements pt. 2



#### **MESSENGER**

Facebook messenger allows for easy and instantaneous communication. 62% of survey respondents said it was Facebook's most important feature, demonstrating its meaningfulness.

Positioning



#### **TIMELINE**

The reverse chronological display of a user's history.

The use of the word "timeline" often denotes a connection to Facebook. 8% ranked it as the most important feature.



#### **NEWS FEED**

Real time updates of news, friend activity, and advertising. The term "news feed" also connotes a reference to Facebook.



#### "FB" ABBREVIATION

Due to strong brand awareness, the abbreviation "fb" in colloquial conversation almost always refers to Facebook.

## **f** Secondary sources

Path	Туре	Secondary Brand/Source	Types of equity created	How does it impact Facebook?
D I.	Employee	Mark Zuckerberg	Imagery - "Innovative", "Entrepreneurial", "Geeky", "Minimalistic/simplistic"	Not only is Mark Zuckerberg the CEO of Facebook, he is also a memorable and iconic symbol for the company. Although he has achieved huge success, he maintains a simplistic and approachable personal style. His unintrusive and likeable image reinforces these qualities of Facebook itself.
People	Related people	Priscilla Chan - wife of Zuckerberg	Imagery - Philanthropic	After the birth of their daughter Max, Mark and his wife, Priscilla Chan, established the Chan Zuckerberg Initiative, committing to create a more equitable world. Priscilla's increasing profile and philanthropic efforts create a positive brand image.
Places	Country of origin Other "places"	Harvard University	Imagery - History & Heritage Resonance - Attachment	Facebook's founding story at Harvard University creates the sense of history and an association with the Ivy League. The movie "The Social Network (2010)" also spread the unique and controversial story of the brand's origins in popular culture.

Positioning Brand Mantra

4 P's

## secondary sources

Path	Туре	Secondary Brand/Source	Types of equity created	How does it impact Facebook?
	Events	Election	Imagery - Usage situation Resonance - Community, Engagement	Users increasingly turn to Facebook to receive real-time news and dialogue following Presidential Debates and other notable election moments.
Things		Paris Attack	Imagery - Usage situation Resonance - Community, Engagement Feeling - Warmth	Facebook users worldwide displayed the colors of the French flag in their profile pictures to express support for and solidarity with the victims.
	Causes	Ice Bucket Challenge for ALS	Imagery - Usage situation Resonance - Engagement Imagery - Philanthropic	Facebook users uploaded videos where they dumped a bucket of ice and water on themselves. The resultant outpouring of support for ALS research exemplifies user engagement for a good cause.
	Company	0	Imagery - Usage situation (Photo sharing)	Facebook users can use their accounts to sign up for Instagram. Facebook aims to become a place to share well-crafted photos directly from Instagram.
Other brands	Alliance/Ingredient Branding	Spotify*	Imagery - Usage situation (Sharing music/pop culture) - User profile (Music fans, Spotify subscribers)	The Facebook Messenger app has the option to share songs and playlists directly from a Spotify account. This makes Messenger an attractive solution for sharing music.

Positioning Brand Mantra

4 P's Brand Elements

Secondary Sources

BRP Equity Rating

### f brand resonance pyramid: salience

#### **DEPTH OF BRAND AWARENESS:**

#### **Brand Recall**

- **100**% of the respondents thought of Facebook when thinking about social media platforms.
- For **86%** of the respondents, facebook was the first brand to come to mind when thinking of social media platform.

#### **Brand Recognition**

• **100**% of the respondents recognized Facebook's logo and correctly named it.



Very strong brand recognition and recall. Purchase and usage consideration are very high. However, several functions are being underutilized.

#### **BREADTH OF BRAND AWARENESS:**

#### **Purchase consideration**

• **95**% of our respondents registered on Facebook.

#### **Usage consideration**

- **> 50%** of the respondents are <u>very likely</u> to use facebook for:
  - sharing photos with friends and family
  - chatting (Facebook Messenger)
  - maintaining contact with people who are far away
- **> 50%** of the respondents are <u>very unlikely</u> to use facebook for:
  - sending money
  - o purchasing items online
  - donating money to charity
  - taking notes
  - playing games



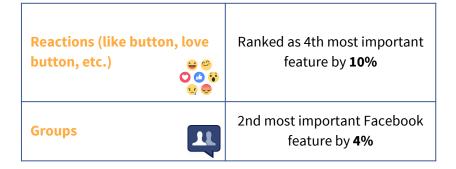
Positioning

### brand resonance pyramid: performance

#### **PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS**

Chats and Messages	Respondents ranked it as most important feature by <b>62%</b> , compared to <b>2%</b> and <b>16%</b> for Snapchat and Instagram, respectively
Photos	Ranked most important feature by <b>12</b> %
News Feed	Ranked most important feature by <b>8%</b>
Timeline	Ranked most important feature by <b>8%</b>
<b>Events</b> f	Ranked by most important feature by <b>8%</b>

#### **SECONDARY FEATURES**



#### **PRICE**

Facebook, Snapchat, and Instagram are all free social media platforms

### brand resonance pyramid: performance **SERVICE** STYLE AND DESIGN

Empathy	80% said Facebook is <b>reliable</b> 60% felt <b>happy</b> with their last Facebook experience
Effectiveness	52% felt satisfied with their last Facebook experience 84% feel Facebook is innovative 84% feel Facebook is likable 60% feel Facebook is knowledgeable 34% feel Facebook is admirable 30% feel Facebook is trustworthy
Efficiency	<ul><li>94% feel they can conveniently access</li><li>Facebook</li><li>92% feel Facebook is efficient</li><li>82% feel Facebook is user-friendly</li></ul>

User-Friendly	82% feel Facebook is user-friendly		
Visually Appealing	74% find Facebook to be visually appealing		



**OVERALL** Facebook demonstrates strong performance, and survey results show that the platform serves a diverse set of user needs.

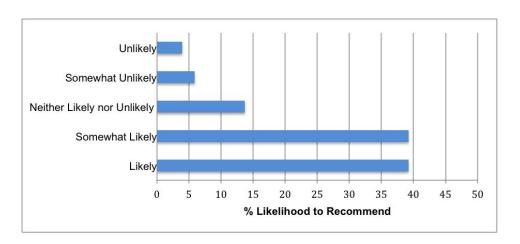
### f brand resonance pyramid: imagery

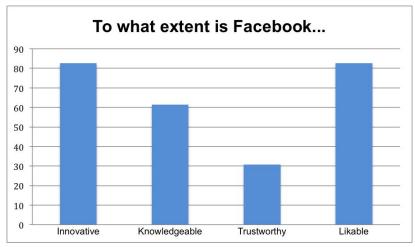
User Profile	Socially-minded individuals Our survey data showed that there is no specific user profile associated with Facebook, as the user base is so diverse.
Purchase & Usage Consideration	<b>Time situation</b> : "Anytime, any moment"  Type of channels: smartphone, computer
History, Heritage, & Experience	History: Facebook's founding story, focusing on founder Mark Zuckerberg, expressed through films such as the Social Network 63% of respondents feel they <b>grew up with Facebook</b> 44% said they <b>consider Facebook as old friend</b>
Personality & Values	<b>Personality:</b> Easily accessible (95%), Visually appealing (72%), Likable (82%), Family-friendly (60%), Youthful (67%) <b>Values:</b> Innovative (81%), Connectivity (42%), Multi-functional (45%)

### f brand resonance pyramid: judgments

**Consideration** - Nearly 80% of respondents said they were somewhat likely or likely to recommend Facebook to friends and family.

**Credibility** - 30% of respondents felt that Facebook was trustworthy, while 46% and 19% felt Instagram and Snapchat respected their privacy, respectively.





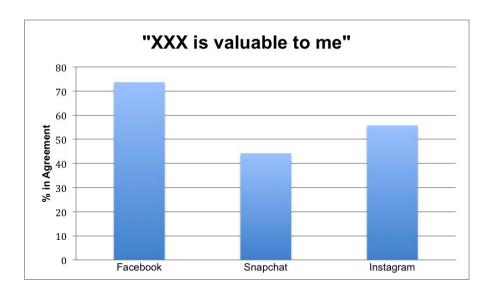
### f brand resonance pyramid: judgments

**Superiority** - Facebook offers various features that neither of the two main competitors offer, and as a result has numerous advantages over its competitors including, but not limited to, its role as a:

- News source
- Promotional platform for events
- Messaging device
- Fundraising platform
- "On This Day" function
- Gaming device

This **multifunctionality** is unique to Facebook relative to its competitors, making it a "one-stop shop" for people's social wants and needs.

Quality - Nearly 20% and 30% more respondents feel Facebook is valuable to them, compared to Snapchat and Instagram respectively.

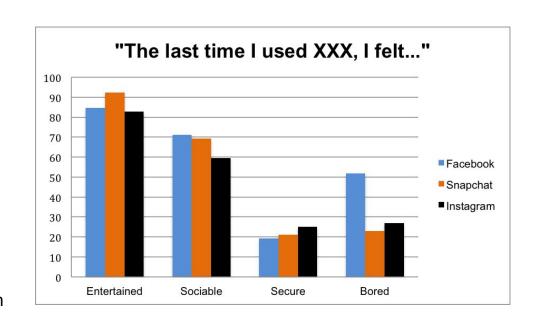


### f brand resonance pyramid: feelings

Amongst the key differences between the three brands assessed was that a substantially larger portion of respondents felt Facebook is more boring than Instagram or Snapchat.

The closeness with which respondents generally held opinions about the three brands shows that the three platforms are **not currently differentiated enough** in these ways for users to come to distinct conclusions.

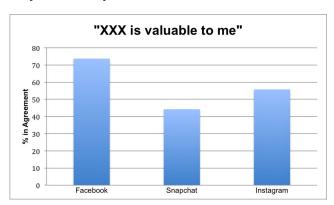
**In other words:** users think of these three brands more in terms of general social media rather than as distinct entities and as a result, rank them all in a similar fashion.



### f brand resonance pyramid: resonance

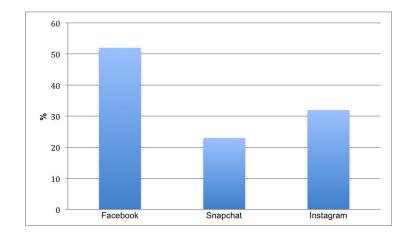
#### **Attachment** - High perceived overall value

- 71% say Facebook is valuable to them
  - VS. 44% for Snapchat & 56% for Instagram
- 76% of respondents would choose Facebook over others if they could only use one social network.



#### **Engagement** - High engagement relative to competitors

- 52% feel personally connected to Facebook
  - o VS. 23% for Snapchat & 32% for Instagram



Positioning

### f brand resonance pyramid: resonance

#### **Loyalty** - High loyalty

#### High usage frequency

- 85% use multiple times per day
  - VS. 54% for Snapchat & 40% for Instagram

#### Low brand switching intention

- 35% would likely switch to another brand if Facebook stopped working
  - VS. 42% for Snapchat & 32% for Instagram

#### High perceived active usage

- 85% consider themselves to be active users
  - VS. 75% for Snapchat & 65% for Instagram

#### **Community - High sense of community**

- 77% of respondents would recommend Facebook to their community of friends and relatives
- 53% of respondent feel personally connected to facebook.



**OVERALL** Facebook demonstrates

results outlined that facebook consumers are particularly loyal.

<b>f</b> eq	uity	rating
Equity block	Rating	72% Reasoning
Positioning	65%	<ul> <li>Target market is really well established and extremely large</li> <li>Category membership is well defined in consumers' mind.</li> <li>Facebook has all necessary POP's to compete in it's market.</li> <li>POD's are strong but really vulnerable. (Best in class but not unique in its literal sense)</li> </ul>
Brand Mantra	75%	Core brand promise is well communicated
4 P's	68%	<ul> <li>Product: Easy to use, Convenient, all-in-one application but some unused functions</li> <li>Promotion: Little promotion; Highly effective word of mouth</li> <li>Placement: Convenient. Directly and indirectly</li> <li>Price: Free</li> </ul>
Brand elements	80%	<ul> <li>Highly Memorable &amp; Highly Transferable: Logo, "FB" abbreviation, URL</li> <li>Highly Adaptable: Logo, Newsfeed</li> <li>Protectable: "Facebook" brand name</li> <li>Highly Appealing: Reactions</li> <li>Highly Meaningful: Timeline, Newsfeed, Reactions</li> </ul>
Secondary sources	75%	<ul> <li>Facebook leverages on numerous external sources e.g. events, campaigns, official corporate, celebrity, political party pages</li> <li>Due to highly recognised key people and the place of origin, Facebook has successfully established its identity and is also highly differentiated from its competitors</li> </ul>
Brand Resonance pyramid	70%	<ul> <li>Identity: Deep and broad identity (High recall &amp; recognition, Well-established multi-category product)</li> <li>Meaning: Strong, favorable, and unique association (High performance and broad imagery)</li> <li>Responses: Overall high judgement and highly flexible imagery</li> <li>Relationship: Well established brand-users relationship, indicated as high loyalty and attachment. Moderate active relationship due to moderate community and engagement</li> </ul>
Positioning		Brand Mantra  4 P's  Brand Elements  Secondary Sources  BRP  Rating  26

### Appendix - Research Overview

#### **Exploratory Interviews**

#### 10 total respondents

- a. 19 year old female
- b. 20 year old female
- c. 20 year old male
- d. 24 year old male
- e. 23 year old male
- f. 21 year old female
- g. 21 year old female
- h. 21 year old female
- i. 25 year old male
- j. 20 year old female

#### Survey

#### 125 responses, **52 qualified, completed surveys**

 Marketing students and non-target market members screened out

#### **Supplementary Online Research**

Documented in References section

### Appendix - Interview Questions

- 1. What are the primary activities you do online?
- 2. What are the primary ways you (*change this according to the previous answer* e.g. stay in touch with people)? (If the answer to Q1 is to post pictures, then ask the primary ways in which he/she does that. This way, we can get to the competing brands for FB)
- 3. Name three social network platforms you use most in a day.
- 4. What comes to mind when I say Facebook?
- 5. What three things (adjectives) come to mind when I say Facebook?
- 6. Imagine Facebook was a person. Can you describe its characteristics and personality?
- 7. What do you like (dislike) about Facebook? → Why is it important for you? (What are the reasons/core values behind their answers)
- 8. Look at the list of five smartphone applications on the following three people. Could you describe their personalities and characteristics?
  - **Person #1:** Spotify, Gmail, Netflix, Facebook
  - **Person #2:** Spotify, Gmail, Netflix, **Snapchat**
  - Person #3: Spotify, Gmail, Netflix, Instagram

### Appendix - Interview Major Takeaways

- There is strong link between social network Facebook in the interviewees' mind
- Two strong competitors: Snapchat and Instagram (Some other potential competitors: WhatsApp, Twitter, etc)
- Main activities done online include: having daily conversation, catching-up with friends and families who are physically far away, entertainment purposes (photo sharing, watch videos), reading news
  - → Underlying need / core value : staying connected with the world and people
- Positive associations: Multifunctional, Innovative, Knowledgeable, Likable, Diverse, Social, Connecting
- Negative associations: Addicting, Annoying, distracting, unproductive
  - → Both positive and negative associations build upon the easy-to-access nature of Facebook, and significant number of interviewees commented on their high usage frequency that could potentially be problematic if exceeds certain level
- Brand personification question revealed that users could virtually be "anyone"
  - → Facebook serves various basic needs that users look for on social medias
  - → Facebook has gender-neutral, occupation-neutral and personality-neutral brand image (Although it is limited to the people who are active on social media to some extent

Q1 Thank you in advance for your participation in our survey! Please make sure to complete until the end! Your responses are very valuable and will solely be used for our MKT 445 class. Once more, thank you and fight on!

Q2 What social media platforms are you aware of?
Q3 Check all social media platforms that you use.
□ Facebook(1)
□ Spapchat (2)
□ Instagram (3)
□ MySpace (4)
□ Twitter (5)
□ Jumblr (6)
□ Linkedin (7)
lf Facebook is Not Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey, Snapchat is Not Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey, Instagram is Not Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey
Q13 Are you pursuing a business degree or do you have marketing experience?
O Yes (1)
O No (2)
If Yes is Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey
Q4 Check w hich age_range_you fall w ithin.
O Under 18 (1)
O Between 18 and 25 (2)
O 26-40 (3)
O 40-60 (4)
O 60+ (5)
If Between 18 and 25 is Not Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey
Q33 Tick the social media icons you recognize. Please specify what they are in the box provided.
□ Imageth ion 325x325.png (1)
mage:Instagram_App_Large_May2016_200.png (2)
mage_majp_qimg_2d573567c4c9c8277f03f97bb4d8583c.png (3)
mage:Twitter bird logo 2012.svg (4)
Image: Linkedin, logo, juitials, pog (5)

$\Omega14$	What do you want to be able to do on social media platforms? Please rate their importanc
	_ Checking up on friends (1)
	Staying up to date with news (2)
_	Sharing updates with friends/family (3)
	Learning more about people I don't know personally (4)
	Other (please specify) (5)
Q7 L	ow_frequently do you use Facebook?
ON	fultiple times per day (1)
0 0	aily (2)
0 2	-3 times per w eek (3)
0 0	nce per w eek (4)
0 0	Once or twice per month (5)
O Ir	frequently (6)
If Mu	tiple times per day Is Selected, Then Skip To If you are using Facebook multiple ti
???	f you are using Facebook multiple times per day, check all times that you use it.
□ 6	-9 AM (1)
<b>9</b>	AM-12PM (2)
1	2PM-5PM (3)
<b>5</b>	PM-8PM (4)
<b>□</b> 8	PM-2AM (5)
Q35	How long have you been an active user of Facebook?
O L	ess than 6 months (1)
0 6	months - 1 year (2)
0 1	- 3 years (3)
0 3	-5 years (4)
0 5	-7 years (5)
0 7	+ years (6)

USAGE CONSIDERATION To what extent do you agree with the following statement with regards to Facebook?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Somew hat Disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Somew hat Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
It connects me to the world (1)	0	0	0	o	0
I use it to share photos with friends and family (2)	0	o	o	o	0
It's good for learning about strangers & acquantances (3)	0	o	0	o	0
It entertains me (4)	0	0	0	0	0
It empowers me (5)	0	0	0	0	0
l use it to chat w ith people (6)	0	0	0	O	0
It has many useful functions (7)	0	0	0	o	0
It's good for receiving real- time news and updates on important events (8)	0	0	0	o	o

It's an effective w ay to maintain contact w ith people w ho are geographically far aw ay (9)	0	٥	0	0	o
I use it to share my life w ith extended family members (10)	o	0	0	0	0
I use it to share my opinions and ideas (11)	O	0	0	0	o
I feel my information is secure (12)	0	0	0	0	o
Other (13)	0	0	0	0	0



Primary	Charact. Please rank the features of Facebook that are most important to you.
	Chats and Messages (1)
	Photos (2)
abioteto.	News Feed (3)
	Timeline (4)
	Facebook Reactions (the like button, the love button, the sad button, etc.) (5)
	Groups (6)
	Fuente (7)

Q24 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

1.0	Strongly Disagree (1)	Somew hat Disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Somew hat Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
I can rely on Facebook to stay connected to the w orld. (1)	o	o	o	o	0
Technical issues are easy to resolve. (2)	0	0	O	o	0
I find Facebook's design to be visually appealing. (3)	0	o	o	o	0
Eacebook allows me to efficiently interact with friends group.	0	0	0	o	0
Facebook is user-friendly. (5)	0	0	O	o	0
I can conveniently access Facebook. (6)	0	0	o	0	0
Facebook respects my privacy. (7)	0	o	o	o	o



	Strongly disagree (1)	Somew hat Disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Somewhat Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
I think of Facebook like an old friend (1)	0	0	0	0	0
I think of Facebook like a new friend (2)	0	o	٥	o	o
I feel like I grew up with Facebook (3)	0	o	o	0	0
Facebook is for my parents' generation (4)	0	0	0	0	0
Facebook is for young professionals (5)	0	o	o	o	o
Facebook is for highly educated people (6)	0	o	0	0	o
Facebook is a hub for popular culture (7)	0	o	o	o	o
Facebook is valuable to me (8)	0	o	0	o	o
I feel personally connected to Facebook (9)	0	o	0	0	o

Feelings Jhink of the last time you used Facebook. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
felt bored (1)	0	0	0	0	0
felt angry (2)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt happy (3)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt overw helmed (4)	0	o	o	o	0
I felt entertained (5)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt sociable (6)	0	0	0	O	0
I felt secure (7)	0	0	0	0	0
l felt satisfied (8)	0	0	0	0	0



Consideration How, likely would you be to recommend Facebook to friends and family?

- O Highly unlikely (1)
- O Somew hat unlikely (2)
- O Neutral (3)
- O Somewhat likely (4)
- O Highly likely (5)

Q36 Facebook is...

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Somew hat disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Somew hat agree (4)	Strongly agree (5)
Innovative (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Know ledgeable (2)	0	0	0	0	0
Trustw orthy (3)	0	0	0	0	0
Likable (4)	0	0	0	0	0
Admirable (5)	0	0	0	0	0
Concerned about society as a w hole (6)	0	o	o	o	o
Family-friendly (7)	0	0	0	0	0
Controversial (8)	0	0	0	0	0
Youthful (9)	0	0	0	0	0

Attachment I	It you could only	use one social network	c, w hich one w ould it be?
--------------	-------------------	------------------------	-----------------------------

- O Snapchat (1)
- O Instagram (2)
- O Facebook (3)
- O Twitter (4)
- O Linkedin (5)
- Other (6)

Lovalty If Eacabook was not working for a day	how likely would you switch to another excial media platform?	

- O Likely (1)
- O Slightly likely (2)
- O Neutral (3)
- O Slightly Unlikely (4)
- O Unlikely (5)

Q42 To what extent do you agree with the following statement?" consider myself an active user of Facebook"

- O Strongly agree (6)
- O Somewhat agree (7)
- O Neither agree nor disagree (8)
- O Somewhat disagree (9)
- O Strongly disagree (10)

Q61 Imagine you're making an account for some website (such as Spotify, Yelp). You have three ways to complete your registration. Rank how likely it is that you would you sign up through the following methods.

- Make a unique username/passw ord (1)
- Sign up with your Facebook account (2) Sign up with your Gmail account (3)



Q67 How, likely would you use Facebook to do the following things?

	Extremely unlikely (29)	Somew hat unlikely (28)	Neither likely nor unlikely (27)	Somew hat likely (26)	Extremely likely (25)
Sending money (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Purchasing items online (2)	o	o	o	0	0
Advertise (3)	0	0	0	0	0
Donate money to charity (4)	0	0	o	0	0
Play games (5)	0	0	0	0	0
Take notes (6)	0	0	0	0	0
Fundraise for a cause (7)	0	0	0	0	0
Promote an event (8)	0	0	0	0	0
Message people (9)	0	0	0	o	0

Q6	8 Check all features of Scapchat that you use.
	Snaps (1)
	Chats (2)
	Stories (3)
	Memories (4)
	Discovery (5)
Q2	2 Now please rank the features of Snapchat that are most important to you.
7.52	Snaps (1)
	Chats (2)
	Stories (3)
	Memories (4)
	Discovery (5)

Q58 How, often have you been an active user of Snapchat?

O Less than 6 months (1) O 6 months - 1 year (2) O 1 - 3 years (3) O 3-5 years (4) O 5-7 years (5) O 7+ years (6)

Q54 How, frequently do you use Snapchat?

- O Multiple times per day (1)
- O Daily (2)
- Q 2-3 times per week (3)
- O Click to write Choice 4 (4)

Answer If How frequently do you use Snapchat? Multiple times per day Is Selected

Q55 If you are using Snapchat multiple times per day, check all times that you use it.

- ☐ 6-9 AM(1)
- ☐ 9AM-12PM (2)
- □ 12PM-5PM (3)
- ☐ 5PM-8PM (4)
- □ 8PM-2AM (5)



Q68 To what extent do you agree with the following statement with regards to Snapchat?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Somew hat Disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Somew hat Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
to the world (1)	0	0	•	0	0
I use it to share photos with friends and family (2)	0	0	•	0	O
It's good for learning about strangers & acquantances (3)	0	0	0	0	0
It entertains me (4)	0	0	0	0	0
It empowers me (5)	0	0	0	0	0
l use it to chat w ith people (6)	0	o	0	0	0
It has many useful functions (7)	0	o	0	0	0
It's good for receiving real- time news and updates on important events (8)	0	o	0	o	o
It's an effective way to maintain contact with people who are geographically far away (9)	o	o	0	0	0

I use it to share my life with extended family members (10)	o	٥	0	0	o
I use it to share my opinions and ideas (11)	o	0	0	0	o
I feel my information is secure (12)	0	0	0	0	o
Other (13)	0	0	0	0	0



Q68 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree (1)	Somew hat Disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Somew hat Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
I think of Snapchat like an old friend (1)	o	0	0	o	0
I think of Snapchat like a new friend (2)	0	0	0	0	0
I feel like I grew up with Snapchat (3)	0	0	o	0	0
Snapchat is for my parents' generation (4)	o	0	o	o	o
Snapchat is for young professionals (5)	0	0	0	0	o
Snapchat is for highly educated people (6)	0	0	0	o	o
Snapchat is a hub for popular culture (7)	0	0	0	0	0

Q25 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Somew hat Disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Somew hat Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
I can rely on Snapchat to stay connected to the world. (1)	0	0	0	o	o
Technical issues I have with Scapchat are easy to resolve. (2)	o	0	0	o	o
I find Snapchat's design to be visually appealing. (3)	0	o	0	o	o
Snapchat allows me to efficiently interact with my social networks. (4)	0	0	0	o	o
Snapchat is user-friendly. (5)	0	0	0	O	O
I can conveniently access Snapchat. (6)	0	0	0	o	o
Snapchat respects my privacy. (7)	0	0	0	0	o
Snapchat is valuable to me (8)	0	0	0	O	O
I feel personally connected to Snapchat (9)	0	0	•	0	0



Q27 Think about the last time you used Snapchat. To what extent did the following statements apply to you?

	Strongly disagree (6)	Somew hat disagree (7)	Neither agree nor disagree (8)	Somew hat agree (9)	Strongly agree (10)
l felt bored (1)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt exasperated (2)	0	o	o	0	0
I felt happy (3)	0	0	0	0	0
l felt angry (4)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt overw helmed (5)	0	O	o	0	0
I felt entertained (6)	0	o	o	0	0
feel sociable (7)	0	0	o	0	0
I feel secure (8)	0	0	0	0	0

Q28 Rate the following traits as they apply to Snapchat.

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Somew hat disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Somew hat agree (4)	Strongly agree (5)
Entertaining (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Overw helming (2)	0	0	0	0	0
Sincere (3)	0	0	0	0	0
Connected (4)	0	0	0	0	0
Empow ering (5)	0	0	0	0	0
Social (6)	0	0	0	0	0
Respectful (7)	0	0	0	0	0



□ 5PM-8PM (4) □ 8PM-2AM (5)

#### Appendix - Survey Questions 12

Q5	0 if Snapchat was not working for a day, how likely would you switch brands?
0	Extremely likely (8)
0	Somew hat likely (9)
0	Neither likely nor unlikely (10)
0	Somew hat unlikely (11)
0	Extremely unlikely (12)
Q5	2 To what extent do you consider yourself an active user of Scapchat?
0	Strongly agree (8)
0	Somew hat agree (9)
0	Neither agree nor disagree (10)
0	Somew hat disagree (11)
0	Strongly disagree (12)
Q5	6 How, frequently do you use lostagram?
0	Multiple times per day (1)
0	Daily (2)
0	2-3 times per w eek (3)
0	Once per w eek (4)
0	Once or twice per month (5)
0	Infrequently (6)
An	swer If How frequently do you use Instagram?  Multiple times per day Is Selected
Q5	7 If you are using lostagram multiple times per day, check all times that you use it.
	6-9 AM (1)
	9AM-12PM (2)
	12PM-5PM (3)

```
Q59 How, often have you been an active user of Instagram?
O Less than 6 months (1)
O 6 months - 1 year (2)
O 1 - 3 years (3)
O 3-5 years (4)
O 5-7 years (5)
O 7+ years (6)
Q71 Check all features of Instagram that you use.
☐ Direct Messages (1)
☐ Stories (2)
☐ Explore Tab (3)
☐ Filters and Posting (4)
Q23 Please rank the features of Instagram that are most important to you.
       Direct Messages (1)
    Stories (2)
       Explore Tab (3)
       Filters and Posting (4)
```



Q69 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree (6)	Somew hat disagree (7)	Neither agree nor disagree (8)	Somew hat agree (9)	Strongly agree (10)
I think of Instagram like an old friend (1)	0	o	0	0	o
I think of Instagram like a new friend (2)	0	o	o	0	o
I feel like I grew up with Instagram (3)	0	O	o	0	o
Instagram is for my parents' generation (4)	0	o	o	0	o
Instagram is for young professionals (5)	0	o	o	0	o
Instagram is for highly educated people (6)	0	o	0	0	o
Instagram is a hub for popular culture (7)	0	o	o	0	o

Q69 To what extent do you agree with the following statement with regards to Instagram?

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Somew hat Disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Somew hat Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
It connects me to the world (1)	0	0	0	o	0
I use it to share photos with friends and family (2)	0	0	0	o	o
It's good for learning about strangers & acquantances (3)	0	o	0	0	o
It entertains me (4)	0	0	0	0	0
It empowers me (5)	0	0	0	0	0
l use it to chat w ith people (6)	0	0	0	0	0
It has many useful functions (7)	0	0	0	o	0
It's good for receiving real- time news and updates on important events (8)	0	0	0	o	o



100 100 20 20 11			1		
It's an effective w ay to maintain contact w ith people w ho are geographically far aw ay (9)	0	0	0	0	0
I use it to share my life w ith extended family members (10)	O	0	0	0	0
I use it to share my opinions and ideas (11)	0	0	0	0	0
I feel my information is secure (12)	0	0	0	0	0
I feel personally connected to Instagram (14)	0	0	0	0	o
lostagram is valuable to me (15)	0	0	0	0	o

Q65 Think about the last time you used Instagram. To what extent did the following statements apply to you?

,	, ,				
	Strongly disagree (11)	Somew hat disagree (12)	Neither agree nor disagree (13)	Somew hat agree (14)	Strongly agree (15)
I felt bored (1)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt exasperated (2)	o	o	0	0	0
I felt happy (3)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt angry (4)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt overw helmed (5)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt entertained (6)	0	o	0	0	0
I felt sociable (7)	0	0	0	0	0
I felt secure (8)	0	0	0	0	0



Q26 To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree (11)	Somew hat disagree (12)	Neither agree nor disagree (13)	Somew hat agree (14)	Strongly agree (15)
I can rely on Instagram to stay connected to the w orld. (1)	o	o	o	0	o
Technical issues I have with Instagram are easy to resolve. (2)	9	o	o	o	0
I find Instagrams design to be visually appealing. (3)	o	o	o	o	o
lostagram. allows me to efficiently interact with my social networks. (4)	o	0	o	o	o
Instagram is user-friendly. (5)	o	o	o	0	0
l can conveniently access Instagram (6)	o	o	o	0	o
Instagram respects my privacy. (7)	o	o	0	0	0

O64 I find the Instagram to be

	Strongly disagree (6)	Somew hat disagree (7)	Neither agree nor disagree (8)	Somew hat agree (9)	Strongly agree (10)
Entertaining (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Overw helming (2)	0	0	0	0	0
Sincere (3)	0	0	0	0	0
Connected (4)	0	0	0	0	0
Empow ering (5)	0	0	0	0	0
Social (6)	0	0	0	0	0
Respectful (7)	0	0	0	0	0

Q51 If Instagram was not working for a day, how likely would you switch to another social media platform?

- O Extremely likely (8)
- O Somewhat likely (9)
- O Neither likely nor unlikely (10)
- O Somew hat unlikely (11)
- O Extremely unlikely (12)

Q53 To what extent do you consider yourself an active user of Instagram?

- O Strongly agree (8)
- O Somewhat agree (9)
- O Neither agree nor disagree (10)
- O Somewhat disagree (11)
- O Strongly disagree (12)

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Facebook Brand Resource Center <a href="https://en.facebookbrand.com/">https://en.facebookbrand.com/</a>

### facebook

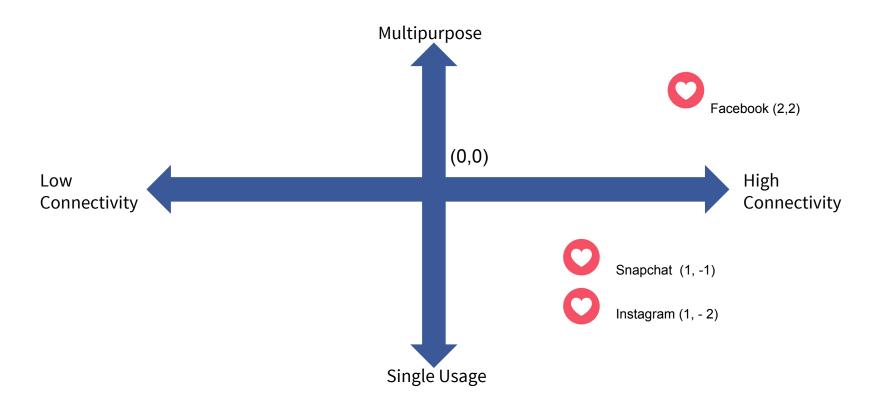
#### **MKT 445 New Product Proposal**

Marie Goyens, Kaou Iwashita, Christina Lee, Alicia Liu, and Emily Moneymaker

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Positioning	4-5
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Final Recommendation	31-32

### **F** Positioning



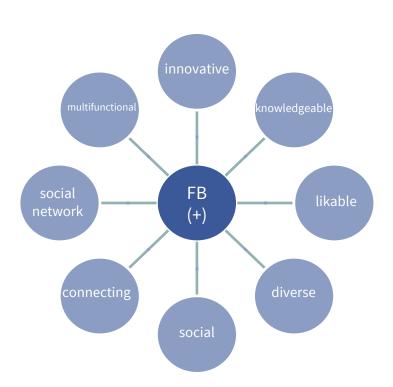
### **F** Positioning

Category	Social media platform		
Competitors	Instagram & Snapchat		
Target Market	Socially-oriented 18-25 year old internet users who want to stay connected with the world		
POPs	Free, easily accessible via internet, functions (checking up on friends, sharing updates with friends/family, staying up to date with news)		
PODs	<ul> <li>Facebook is perceived as best in class for its numerous benefits:</li> <li>Maintaining contact with individuals</li> <li>Chatting with people</li> <li>Having multifunctionality</li> <li>Sharing life events (photos &amp; opinions) with extended family members</li> <li>Remaining connecting to the world</li> </ul>		

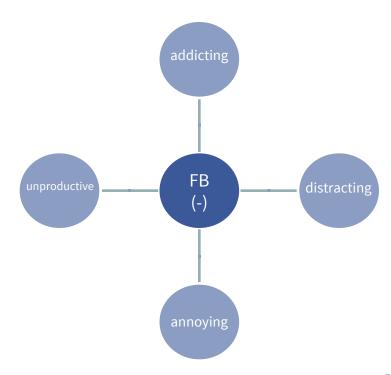
"Facebook is the only social media **platform** that offers socially-minded internet users a diverse array of features to stay connected with all networks around the world"



#### **MENTAL MAP - POSITIVE**

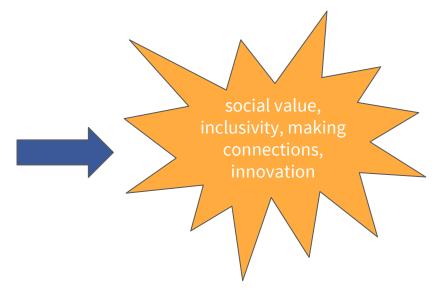


#### **MENTAL MAP - NEGATIVE**

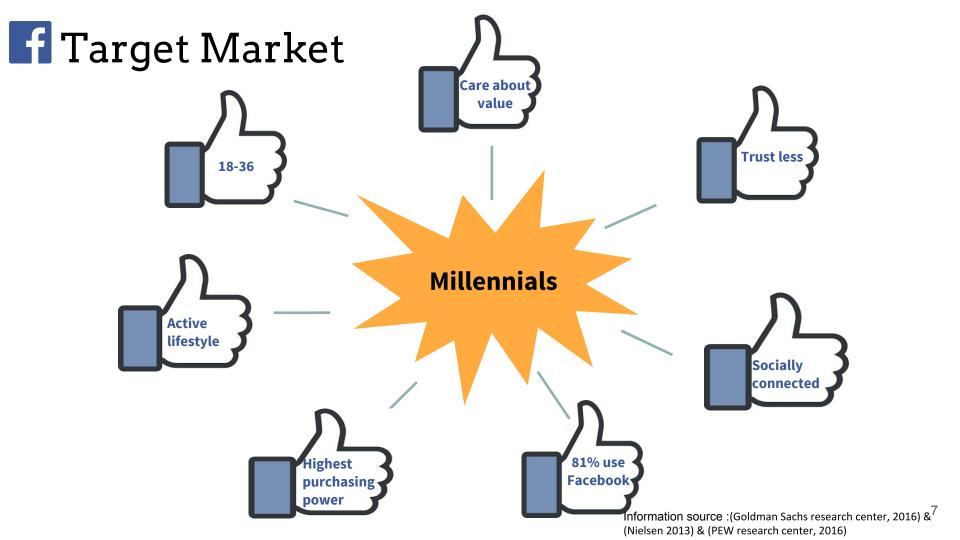


#### F Brand Mantra

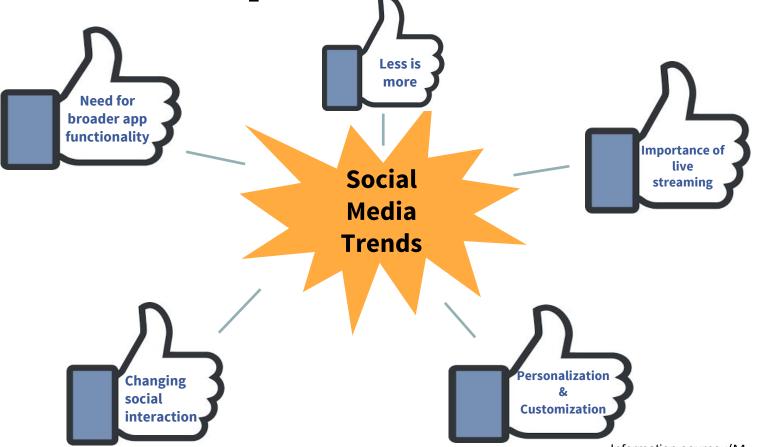
innovative	knowledgeable	distracting	likable
addicting	connecting	annoying	diverse
social network	unproductive	multifunctional	social



Emotional Modifier	Descriptive Modifier	Brand Functions
Connecting	Diverse	Networks



### Media Consumption Trends



f

# New Product Proposals

### Trends & Insights Pt. 1

15% of US adults report that they have used online dating websites or applications

Online dating has **lost much of its stigma**, and a majority of Americans now say online dating is a good way to meet people

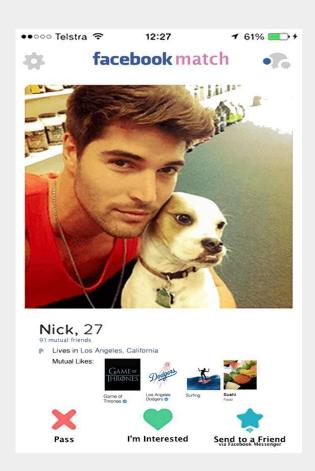
5% of Americans who are married or in committed relationship say they met their significant other online

Forbes, 2016

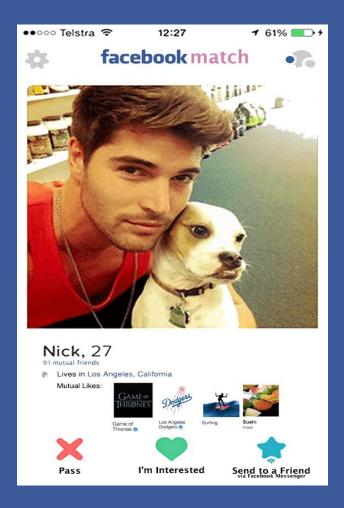


#### **Facebook Match**

A Sophisticated Dating Platform



f



"Facebook Match gives you the chance to connect with future partners that perfectly match with your personal characteristics"

#### **BENEFITS**

- Easily connects individuals to people with similar personal characteristics and interests
- Ensures the safety and security of your information because you will be only matched when you and the other party have a mutual (direct or extended) connection
- Enables you to provide more information if (and only if) you think you want the other person to know more about you

### Trends & Insights Pt. 2

16 billion digital coupons were used in 2014

This number is projected to grow to **31** billion by 2019

Mobile commerce is on the rise with 1.7 mobile devices used this year

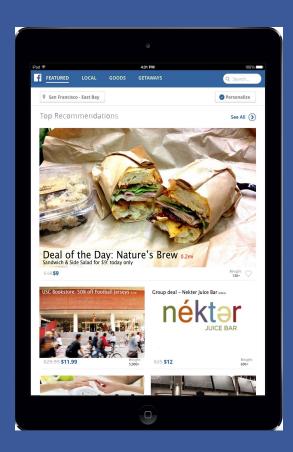


#### **Facebook Deals**

Coupon Search & Purchase Platform



f



"Facebook Deals offers the best coupons and discounts you can find. It is an easy-to-use, one-stop platform that helps you save money!"

#### **BENEFITS**

- Provides access to coupons/discounts that match the interests of the Facebook user
- Easy-to-use platform that automatically directs individuals to the discounted items' platform
- Repeated purchases on Facebook Deals will make it easier for individuals to find the deals that they need and want

### Trends & Insights Pt. 3

Over 100 million people own a personal digital calendar

Customer experience is now the 5th "P"; there's a need for personalization and customization

Millennials, more than every other generation, have an active lifestyle

f

### **Facebook Life**

Personal & Public Digital Calendar







#### **BENEFITS**

"Facebook Life is an easy way to manage your schedule. It is for everyone who wants to organize both their social and personal lives."

- Organize your calendar based on your Facebook Events
- Share your schedule or make it "private"
- Ability to see friends' public calendars
- Receive notifications for important events

#### Froduct Relevance

#### **Facebook Life**

- Less is more: Combine your personal and public agenda.
- Responds to need for personalization and customization: You make your own agenda
- Broader app functionality: keeps users involved
- Responds to active lifestyle of millennials: helps them organize
- Affinity for digitization: replacement for paper calendars

#### **Facebook Match**

- Millennials get married later: increasing need for dating apps
- Social and connected
- Increased
   personalization and
   customization compared
   to other dating apps
- Responds to the consumer need for broader app functionality

#### **Facebook Deals**

- Millennials search for value
- Less is more: diversity of functions concentrated on one platform
- Responds to the need for broader app functionality
- Affinity for technology



#### Consumer Evaluation - Focus Group

Facebook Match

"It implies a conceptual change in Facebook's offering in my opinion, so I'm not sure it is super consistent with what they already have"

"Sounds much safer (than other dating apps)"



"Seems like this would cause more issues than it would solve"

> "This is basically Tinder"

#### Consumer Evaluation - Focus Groups

Facebook Deals

"My impression of Facebook would improve with this."

"I think it has a certain advantage because it'll encourage businesses to develop their Facebook pages"



"I don't like searching for deals, I want deals to find me"

> "I think Facebook has a name and network big enough to differentiate it from other websites"



Consumer Evaluation - Focus Groups

#### Facebook Life

"I'm actually surprised this doesn't already exist."

"Just another way for Facebook to better include itself in your life."





"I probably wouldn't share my schedule with the public."

> "Sounds like a good idea for Facebook to continue to grow."

#### Consumer Evaluation - Survey Responses

Facebook Match	Facebook Deals	Facebook Life
"Swipe left"	" <b>Great idea</b> for students on a budget"	"Good way to combine Facebook existing features and
"Trashy, worried about privacy"	"Really <b>smart idea</b> , can	be useful"
privacy	combine all the things that	"Sounds more convenient and
"Another opportunity for	Facebook knows about you"	organized than the current list
Facebook to learn more about meI'll pass"	"Another opportunity for	format for events"
·	Facebook to learn more about	"Redundant. Facebook events
" <b>Tinder clone</b> , but probably more effective"	me I'll pass"	already populate iCal and Google Calendar"

### f Consumer Evaluation - Survey Responses

#### Facebook Life

Favorability	More than 50% of the respondents really liked/liked the proposed features of Facebook Life
Uniqueness	44% of respondents though Facebook Life was the most unique product surveyed
Compelling	New associations <b>were</b> created with the introduction of Facebook Life
Relevance	38% of respondents would rely on Facebook Life to organize their schedule
Consistency	64.29% of respondents felt it makes sense for Facebook to introduce Facebook Life
Strength	56% of respondents stated their perception of Facebook would positively change if Facebook Life were introduced





#### Consumer Evaluation - Survey Responses

#### Facebook Deals



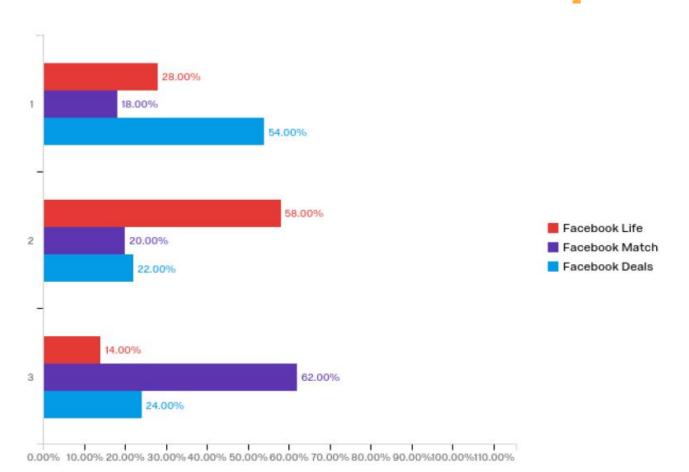
Favorability	More than 50% of respondents really liked/liked the proposed features of Facebook Deals	
Uniqueness	48% of respondents thought Facebook Deals was the most unique product surveyed (highest of all products)	
Compelling	New associations were created with the introduction of Facebook Deals	
Relevance	66.67% of respondents would rely on Facebook Deals to find discounted goods and services in the area	
Consistency	66.67% of respondents felt it makes sense for Facebook to introduce Facebook Deals	
Strength	68.63% of respondents felt their perception of Facebook would positively change if Facebook Deals were introduced	

### Consumer Evaluation - Survey Responses Facebook Match

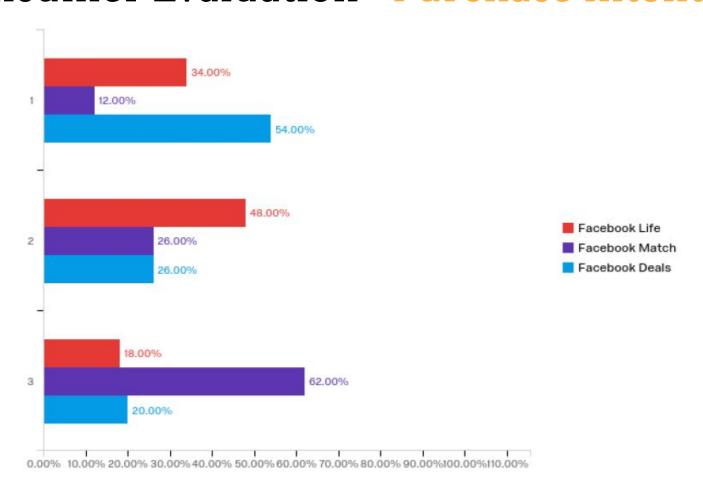
Favorability	Facebook Match was ranked the least likeable concept by 62% of respondents
Uniqueness	62% of respondents thought Facebook Match was the least unique concept
Compelling	Only a few new associations were created with the introduction of Facebook Match
Relevance	22% of respondents would rely on Facebook Match to find a significant other
Consistency	30% of respondents felt it makes sense for Facebook to introduce Facebook Match
Strength	46% of respondents stated their perception of Facebook would <b>negatively</b> change if Facebook Match were introduced



### f Consumer Evaluation - Likeability



#### Consumer Evaluation - Purchase Intent



#### **Mew Product Evaluation**

	Facebook Match	Facebook Deals	Facebook Life
Does it fit the brand?	"trashy", "unsafe"	creates additional equity	
Is it likeable?	62% ranked it least likeable	54% ranked it most likeable	28% ranked it most likable
Is it unique?	62% ranked it least unique	48% ranked it most unique	44% ranked it most unique
Is our target market interested?	52% would be uninterested	80% would be interested	54% would be interested 29

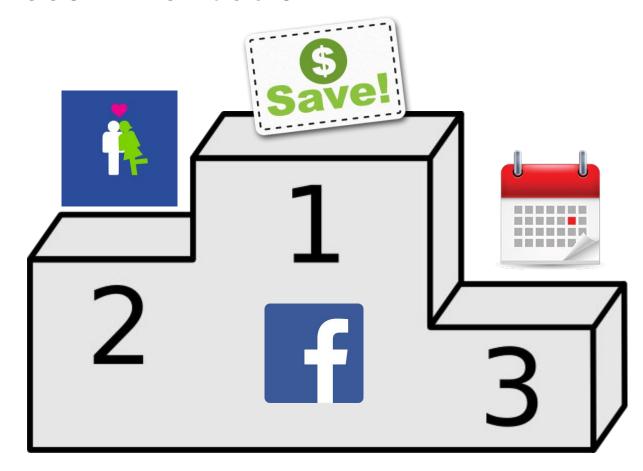


## And the winner is...

\*drumroll\*



#### Final Recommendation



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